



"

"

2012



بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



MUTAH UNIVERSITY  
Deanship of Graduate Studies

جامعة مؤتة  
عمادة الدراسات العليا

نموذج رقم (14)

### قرار إجازة رسالة جامعية

تقرر إجازة الرسالة المقدمة من الطالبة لبنى محمود دوينع الموسومة بـ:

يمنى العيد ناقدة "مصادر نقدها ومناهجها الموظفة

استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الدكتوراه في اللغة العربية.

القسم: اللغة العربية.

التاريخ	التوقيع	
2012/12/19		أ.د. محمد علي الشوابكة مشرفاً ورئيساً
2012/12/19		أ.د. سامح عبدالعزيز الرواشدة عضواً
2012/12/19		د. عيسى نوري قويدر عضواً
2012/12/19		د. طارق عبدالقادر المجالي عضواً

عبد الفتاح خليفات  
أ.د. عبد الفتاح خليفات



MUTAH-KARAK-JORDAN  
Postal Code: 61710  
TEL :03/2372380-99  
Ext. 5328-5330  
FAX:03/ 2375694  
e-mail: [dgs@mutah.edu.jo](mailto:dgs@mutah.edu.jo) [sedes@mutah.edu.jo](mailto:sedes@mutah.edu.jo)  
<http://www.mutah.edu.jo/gradest/derasat.htm>

مؤتة - الكرك - الاردن  
الرمز البريدي: 61710  
تلفون: 03/2372380-99  
فرعي 5328-5330  
فاكس 03/2 375694  
البريد الإلكتروني  
الصفحة الإلكترونية





1	
<b>3</b>	:
<b>15</b>	:
15	: 1.1
22	2.1
27	3.1
33	4.1
<b>37</b>	:
41	1.2
61	2.2
73	3.2
76	4.2
77	5.2
81	6.2
<b>87</b>	:
91	1.3
118	2.3
131	3.3

165	:	
173		1.4
174		2.4
191	( )	3.4
225		
228		

2012 /

**Abstract**  
**Yumna Al-Eid**  
**Critic Yumna Al-Eid**  
**"Her Applied Criticism and Methodology Sources"**  
**Lubna Mahmoud Dweeni' Matrouk**  
**Mu'tah University / 2012**

The Lebanese critic Yumna Al-Eid represents a distinctive trend in the modern Arabic criticism, where she accomplished several researches and studies that made her one of the most distinguished critics who contributed much to the criticism movement that addressed the modern literature of poetry and novel.

Yumna Al-Eid adopted, at the beginning of her criticism experience, the ideological criticism which she introduced its elements and pillars and which were basically based on linking the social with the literary and on the forms of awareness. This led her to the exclusion through her usages to several mental and political concepts and her highlighting on the romantics texts.

In the early 1980s, Yuman Al-Eid speeded her steps in changing her position influenced by the genetic structuralism criticism where she highlighted on the text and its artistic structural elements. Moreover, she benefited from structuralism potentials and examined its means and methodologies in analysis which aimed at studying the deep structures, inspired by a number of concepts extracted from linguistics and anthropology. Doing this, she has been trying to contribute much to the production of critical speech viewing the text from a new angle.

:

.

6

.

-

-

.

.

“ ”

”

”

:

:

...

.

.

”:

” 1979

”

:

:

” 1980

”

”

” 2000

”

”

” 2002

.2004

”

” 2003

1935 ( )

(1)

" "

(2)

"

(3)"

---

( 2005) :

.322 1 -

.323 (2)

.187 2001/2/1 **507** - " " (3)

	-	.	-	
			(1)	
	.			-
	.			-
			(2)	
	...			
				-
				-
1958	(		)	
			(3)	
	-			
				1973
				<hr/>
	.226			(1)
		.188		(2)
	.223			(3)

1977

(1)

-

-

(2)

( )

(3)

---

.224	(1)
.325	(2)
.265	(3)

(1)

"

(2)"

.266-265

---

(1)

.135

(2)

(1)

:

"

(2)"

" :

(3)"

:

-

:

...

.137-136

(1)

( 1979)

(2)

.351 2

-

.242

(3)

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

：

(1)

：

.320

---

： (1)

(1)

1967

...

...

(2)

1982

"

...

(3)"

...

.324

: (1)

.104

: (2)

.104

(3)

" :

:

(1)"

-

-

-

-

)

-

( ...

(2)

.98

-

.125-123

( 1975)

(1)

:

(2)

" "

(1)

1973

"

" "

":

"

"

1975

1977

":

"(1946-1900)

(2)

.(

)

)

(

"

"

1983

.125

: (1)

"

" "

" (2002)

: (2)

.88

1

-

" 1987 " / " 1986 " : " :  
 " 1990 "  
 " 1993 "  
 2004 " " 1998 "  
 2005 " " .  
 " " .  
 .  
 -  
 : -  
 (1977 " " )  
 (1980 " " )  
 : " )  
 " ) (1981 "  
 ... (1986 "  
 1999 " "  
 2002 " "  
 " "  
 . 1983  
 1996  
 1999 1985  
 :

1993 /1992

;(1)

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

(2)

---

( 1999) : (1)

.193 2 -

.158 (2)

" "

)

"

(

"

-

-

(1)

"

"

. . . . .

.326

(1)

:

: **1.1**

-

/

.

"

(1)"

.

"

(2)"

.

.

—

...

—

.

" :

.

(3)"

.

.23

: (1)

.13

(2)

.13

(3)

( )

" - - "

- -

:

:

.

- -

.

- -

"

"

...

.

"

"

"

"

( : )

( : )

...

:

:

...

...

"

"

.

(1983)

/

.

:

-

-

" :

...

(1)"

-

-

...

"

"

.

.16

(1)

" :

-

" "

.

(1)"

.

.

.

" :

.

-

( )

.

-

(2)"

.

.

.( )

.

.210

(1)

.206-205

(2)

. ...

(1)

" -

"

"

"

.

.

( )

( )

" "

(2)

"

.

"

.

(3)"

.283

: (1)

.206

: (2)

.284

(3)

( )

"

:

...

...

(1)"

" :

(2)"

... ..

...

.283

---

(1)

.283

(2)

: 2.1

" .

-

(1)"

-

/

/

/

:

(2)

( )

.

"( )

" ( 2005) (1)

.144 14 56

.145 "( ) " : (2)

- " .

- (1) "

( )

" "

( )

(2) "

(3)

" ( )

.116 4 " (1993) (1)

( .116 " ( ) " (2)

( ) : ( 1986) : (3)

.13 1 -

- -  
/ :

(1)

/

)

"

(Discours

(2)"

- -  
(3)

" "

.14 ( ) : : (1)

.14 ( ) : (2)

.17 ( ) : : (3)

(1)»

»

»

»

.

.(2)

...

-1

-

.

.

.

-2

.

.

.

-

-

-

-

.

. ...

-

-

-

.

-

-

-

.

.

.20

(

)

:

(1)

-

(

)

( 1999)

(2)

.21 4

		...		
	(1)	.		
		...		
		...		
	(2)	.	...	
		—		
			—	
				" (3)
		...		.
				(4)"
				...
	(5)	.		
		"	"	"
		"	...	
		—		—
...				
	.21	(	)	(1)
	.149			: (2)
		.25		: (3)
		.26		(4)
.150-149				: (5)

(1)»

- -

»

...

...

(2)»

:

**3.1**

(3)

.27-26

(1)

.116

(2)

-113

-

( 1992)

: (3)

.114

...

.

.

(1)

"

(2)"

"

.

( )

(3)"

.117 : (1)

.117 (2)

.117 (3)

...

-

-

.( )

(1)

(2)

"

.

"

-

-

(3)"

---

.189	:	(1)
.189	:	(2)
.190-189		(3)

： "：

(1) "

"

(2)"

- " .

.

-

(3)"

"

(4)"

-

.

---

.190	(1)
.190	(2)
.191-190	(3)
.191	(4)

( )

" :

(1)"

" :

(2)"

)

(

.

.

"

-

-

.21

(1)

.21

(2)

- -

(1)''

.

- -

(2)

" :

.

.

(3)''

)

- -

.

(

.

		<hr/>	
	.309		(1)
	.310	:	(2)
	.310		(3)

"

(1)"

:

**4.1**

" :

...

(2)"

.310

(1)

.125

(2)

- (1)

-

(2)

...

: (1)

" (1988) -1  
.95 49

: " (1992) -2  
.7 7 ( )

: (1996) -3

.57

: (1996) -4

.18 -

: (2003) -5

.118 1 -

" (2005) -6

.155-150 15 58

: (1995) -7

.125-131 -

" (2000) -8

.416-377 36 9

(1998) : (2)

.18 1 -

...

(1)

:

-

-

(2)

.

"

.

...

-

-

...

...

...

(3)"

.

.19

(1)

.127-126

: (2)

.285

(3)



“ ”

...

(1)

.(2)

“ ” “ ”

: “ ” : (1)

.11 ( )

.18-17 “ ” (2)

-1

( )

-2

.(

)

-3

(1)

" "

" " " "

"

(2)" ...

" " "

" -

( )

.18 " " (1)

.66 -

( 1990) (2)

(1)''

''

(2)''

''

(3)''

''

(4)''

.

:

.31

:

( 1987)

(1)

:

( 1986)

(2)

.24 1

.45

(3)

.48

(4)

-	-	...	
			"
			(1)"
	"		(2)
			"
	(3)"		
			"
			(4)"
			"
	(5)"		" :
			(6)"
	(7)		"
			.
	.48		(1)
.43	-	( 1993)	: (2)
		.44-43	(3)
-		( 1979)	(4)
		.43	
	.24		(5)
		.68	(6)
		.71	(7)

(1)''

''

(2)''

: 1.2

- -

''

(3)''

.69	(1)
.69	(2)
( 1967)	(3)

.16 -

(1)

"

(2)"

- -

(3)

"

1	-			( 1983)	(1)
					.233
	.24	1	-	( 1996)	(2)
-				:	(3)
				.185	1982

(1)u

( )

( )

... " :

(2)u ( )

" "

:

-

( 1995) (1)

.139 1

.91 (2)

:

-1

...":

(1)"

"

(2)"

: -2

-

-

:

...

"

...

(3)"

...

.

:

-3

":

.

( 1988)

(1)

.101

2

-

.100

(2)

.155

(3)

(1)''

( )

''

...''

(2)''

(3)''

(4)

- -

-

-

(5)

''

.67

(1)

.154

(2)

.153

(3)

.154

(4)

.154

(5)



(1)

:

(2)

(3)

"

(4)"

:

/

1983/6/25

.20

(1)

" "

(2)

.23

.23

:

(3)

.151

(4)

:

(1) ... /  
 . - :  
 ) ( )  
 .( ) (

:

“ ” “ ” “ ”  
 / : ( ) “ ”  
 “ ” “ ” “ ”  
 (2)

(3)

45

( 1983)

---

“ ” : (1)

.18

.18 : (2)

.113 (3)

(1)

- -

" (Todorov)

(2)"

(3)"

"

(4)

(5)

.150

.89

.22

.102

.103

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(1)

(2)

(3)

:

"

(4)

(

)

-1

-

-

"

" ( 1981)

(1)

.152

4

.152

"

"

(2)

.152

"

"

(3)

.155-153

"

"

(4)

-2

-3

:

"

...

(1)"

"

(2)"

-

-

.141 "

.142 "

---

" : (1)

" (2)

(1)

"

:

(2)"

.( )

-

(3)

]:

.21

( 1997) : (1)

" )

.183 (2)

.155-153 (3)

.[

( )

( )

" "

-

-

:

:

(1)

"

-

-

"

15 1

( 1982)

(1)

.28

" :

(1)"

(2)

" :

...

(3)"

:

				<hr/>	
			.156		(1)
			.158-156		(2)
.254	2	-		( 1981)	(3)

”

(1)”

-

-

...” :

( )

(2)”

-

-

(3)

”

(4)”

”

.159

(1)

.159

(2)

.159

(3)

.160

(4)

(1) " " "

" :

" :

(2) " " "

...

" :

(3) "

" :

(4) "

" "

" "

" "

"Dicours"

1	( 1995)	(1)
	.37-36	
	.10-9	(2)
	.10	(3)
	.12-11	(4)

(1)»

»

»

- -

:

(2)

( ) " :

"Discours"

(3)»

.27

(1)

:" "

:" "

:" " :

(2)

.57-51

:" "

:" "

:" " :

(3)

.75

" :

"

" :

( )

( )

(1)"

" :

(2)"

" :

(3)"

-

-

.84 (1)

.101 (2)

.87 (3)

" :

" :

(1)"

(2)"

" :

:

---

.95 (1)

.95 (2)

: : (1) "

(2) "

"

(3) "

"

(4) "

---

.97 (1)

.98 (2)

) ( 2004) (3)

.132 (

( ) (4)

.132

...

: 2.2

;(1)

./ / / :

"

./ /

.

/

/

.(2)"

" ( 1986) : (1)

.242 8 -

.242 " " (2)

.(1)

" "

-1

.

-2

.

:

.

.

" :

" "

" "

.( )

" "

:

( )

.(2)"

\*

.(1)

-

-

.243 "

" (1)

.244 "

" (2)

= :

\*

-3

-4

"

.

(2)"

"

"

"

"

-

-

( )

-

/

-

: ( 1982) " " = -1

.12 3

: ( 1988) -2

1143 -

. 1987 - "

: ( 1990) -3

. 51 - 2

.244 (1)

.244 (2)

(1)

(2)''

''

(3)''

---

.245	:	(1)
.246		(2)
.247		(3)

- -

.

(1)

"

"

(2)"

(3)"

-

"

(4)"

.248

.48

.48

.104

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(1) . . .

(2) "

(3) "

(4) "

(5) "

"

"

---

.105	(1)
.105	(2)
.105	(3)
.107	(4)
111	(5)

(1)''

(2)''

-

''

''

(3)''

(4)

''

(5)''

''

(6)''

''

(7)''

-

---

.111		(1)
.226		(2)
.187		(3)
.50	:	(4)
54		(5)
.56		(6)
.56		(7)

" . -

(1)"

(2)"

:

- - ( )

(3)

"

(4)" ( )

" "

)

" :

.56 (1)

.104 (2)

( 1997) : (3)

.177 3

.68 (4)

.(

(1)»

." "

-

-

":

(2)»

.(3)

-1

-2

: ( 1998) (1)

.11 1 -

.27 (2)

.71 (3)

" " "

.

.

.

(1)"( )

"

"( )

" "

" :

(2)"( )

.115 \_\_\_\_\_ (1)

.125 (2)

"

(1)"

.

.

.

.

"

(2)"

-

-

. . . . .

(3)

	<hr/>	
.134		(1)
.187		(2)
.190	:	(3)

"

(1)"

"

( )

( )

" "

( )

(2)"

.12

(1)

.13-12

(2)

: 3.2

"

(1)"

"

"

"

(2)"

"

"

"

(3)"

-

-

"

(1990-1960)

( 1998)

(1)

.260

-

" ( 1999)

(2)

.68 37 10

:

"(

)

" ( 1982)

(3)

.44 21

(1)»

:

(2)

»

—

»

»

(3)»

—

(4)»

»

—

—

»

»

» ( 1997)

(1)

.59 (4-3)

( 1974)

: (2)

.442

—

.432

(3)

44 16

»

» ( 1998)

(4)

.29

(1)»

»

(2)»

(3)»

» 1914

( ) :

» 1938

» 1935

» 1944

» 1939

» 1965

» 1954

(4) 1995

-

( . ) (1)

.52

.61-60 (2)

( 1975) (3)

.16 2 -

) ( 1998) : (4)

.36 4 16 "(

“

(1)“

: 4.2

“

“

“

“

“ “ “ “

(2)“

“

“

“ :

.100-99

-

( 1996)

(1)

:

( 1994)

(2)

.23 1 -

(1)»

":

:

-

:

:

-

:

(2)»

» »

» »

:

:

» »

:

» »

:

:

**5.2**

-1986 "	" 1977 "	" 1975 "	"
---------	----------	----------	---

.23			(1)
-----	--	--	-----

.24			(2)
-----	--	--	-----

:

(1)

" " " "

(2)

" "

" :

(3)

) " ( 1997 ) : (1)

.13-12 4 15 "(

.13 "( ) " (2)

) " ( 1997 ) (3)

.75 3 16 "(



— " "

" :

—

:

(1)"

"

"

(2)

—

—

"

"

"

"

—

—

" "

" :

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

.13 "(

)

"

(1)

.13 "(

)

"

(2)

"

"

"

"

-

-

(1)

(2)

:

**6.2**

"

"

:

"

"

(3)

:

"

"

:

"

.71

: (1)

.12

: (2)

"

" ( 1998)

: (3)

.17 4

(1)''

''

''

''

(2)''

-

-

''

''

(3)

:

.13

(1)

.76

(2)

.123-121

''

...

''

:

(3)

" " " "

(1)"

- - " " "

(2)"

---

.14-13 " (1)  
.14 " (2)

( )

(1)

:

"

"

(2)

"

"

"

---

.13	"	"	(1)
.17-16	"	"	(2)

(1)"

(2)

(3)

(4)"

.21	"			"	(1)
.124	"	...		:	(2)
.124	"	...		"	(3)
.125	"	...		"	(4)



( )

(1) "

"

"

( )

(2) "

)

(

)

"

(

-

"

( 1982)

(1)

(

)

.53 12-8

)

(

-

( 1982)

(2)

.78

-

(1)»

»

(2)»

»

...

(3)»

—

(4)

( ) ( )

)

(

**1**

—

»

» ( 1987)

(1)

.129-128

—

( 1981)

(2)

.74

—

( 1986)

(3)

.114

—

»

»

:

(4)

) ( ) ( )  
.

(1)

- ) ( )  
(2) ( - )

(3)

( ) "

" ( 2004) : (1)

.598 13 51

.598 " : (2)

: ( 1986) : (3)

.75 -

( ) ( )

(1)''

( )

( ) ( - )  
" ( )

(2)''

(3)

-

: " " (1)

.183 2001 15

.199 " " (2)

: ( 1988) : (3)

.302 -

: 1.3

: -

" . ...

(1)"

.

" " - -

(2)"

"

(3)

"

...

.146 \_\_\_\_\_ (1)

.45-44 (2)

.6 (3)

(1)"

-

-

"

(2)"

(3)

"

(4)"

"

-

-"

"

.9-8

(1)

.10

(2)

.74

(3)

.74

(4)

(1)''

(2)

-1

-2

-3

-4

(3)

---

.75		(1)
.78-75	:	(2)
.77	:	(3)

:

:

(1)“

” ”

:

(2)

.24-23

(1)

)

( 1989)

: (2)

.67 1

” ” :

(

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

( ) : (1)

.68 " " ;

( ) : (2)

.69 " " ;

( ) : (3)

.70 " " ;

( ) : (4)

.70 " ;

(1)

" :

" "

(2)"

"

(3)"

"

"

.88

: (1)

.57

(2)

( 1999)

(3)

"

.21

-

"

(1)

“ ” “ ” “ ”

(2)

(3)“

”

(4)

:

”

(5)“

...

”

(6)“

”

(7)“

”

”

(8)“

1

-

( 1980)

: (1)

.8

.199

: (2)

.62

(3)

.68

: (4)

.69-68

(5)

63

(6)

.63

(7)

26

(8)

(1)''

- -

'' ''

''

-

-

(2)''

''

''

''

(3)''

''

(4)''

''

(5)''

:

''

---

.42	(1)
.26	(2)
.110	(3)
.170	(4)
.98	(5)

(1)''

''

(2)''

:

-

- -

(3)

.

-

''

-

...

-

( 1986)

:

(1)

.32

.92

(2)

.407

-

( 1985)

:

(3)

(1)''

(2)''

''

...'' :

(3)''

- -

-

-

- -

...'' :

)

- -

(

( )

( )

(4)''

...

(5)

.

.6

.154

.49

.11

.89

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(1)

:

( )

( )

"

(2)"

"

(3)"

"

(4)"

.23

: (1)

.73 (2)

.75 (3)

.50 (4)

:

-

"

(1)"

"

(2)"

"

(3)"

(4)

"

(5)"

.53 (1)

.64 (2)

.65 (3)

.54-53 : (4)

.58 (5)

.

"

(1)"

(2)"

—

"

.

:

"

(3)"

.

"

(4)"

.

"

(5)"

.

.93

(1)

.93

(2)

.93

(3)

.93

(4)

.93

(5)

/ / .  
 .  
 (1)  
 .  
 -  
 -  
 (2)  
 .  
 ( ) " " (3)  
 " ( ) "

" .

---

.207 : (1)  
 .208 : (2)  
 .78 (3)

" " (1)"

(2)

- -

(3)

" "

	.79	(1)
.119	:	(2)
.181		(3)

:

" "

:

-

-

...

:

\* ( ) "

:

- - \*\* ( )

...

(1)"

.

"

- -

\*\*\* ( )

(2)"

\*

\*\*

.37

(1)

\*\*\*

.19

(2)

... " : " "

:  
.( )

(1)"

(2)"

" :

(3)

" " " "

(4)"

"

"

" "

"

(5)

"( )

" ( 1993) (1)

.38 4

:

: (2)

.123 1981 - "

"

.123 (3)

( 1985) (4)

.334 2 -

-

.135 (5)

: -  
: -1

) (1)  
" :  
(

:  
(2) " ...

" :

---

" ( 2003) : (1)  
.620 13 49  
" ( 1983) (2)  
.94 4

(1)»

(2)

(3)»

.32	3	»	» ( 1984)	(1)
		.141	:	(2)
.113-112	1	-	( 1973)	(3)

(1)''

(2)

(3)

---

.155	(1)
.156	: (2)
.160	(3)

(1)''

.

-

-

(2)

-

-

(3)

-

-

(4)

---

.160		(1)
.166	:	(2)
.166	:	(3)
.167	:	(4)

“ ”

( )

“ : ”

.

“ ”

(1)“

: -2

.167

---

(1)

:

-1

-2

(1)

;

.49

\_\_\_\_\_ : (1)

.(1)

-1

;

-

-

.

.

-

-

;

.

.

-2

.

-3

.

.

;

.

.44-42

\_\_\_\_\_  
: (1)

€

.

(1)

.

€

:

(2)

.

(3)

( )

.

"

€

.44

: (1)

.46

: (2)

.95

: (3)

" (1)"

(2)"

" " .

" "

(3)"

"

" "

(4)"

"

" "

" "

" "

---

.192 (1)

.192 (2)

.23 (3)

.26 (4)

(1)''

''

''

''

-

(2)''

.

''

(3)''

''

!

(4)''

.

-

-

.

.24

(1)

.175

(2)

.168

(3)

.176

(4)

-

-

.

;

(1)

: **2.3**

"

(2)"

"

(3)

(5)"

"

(4)"

(6)"

"

)

.237

: (1)

"

" ( 1978)

(2)

.11 2 9 -

.11 "

" : (3)

-

: ( 1987) (4)

.63 1

.63 (5)

.24 (6)

( ...  
(1) " "

(2) "

(3) "

(4) "

(5) "

( )

---

34	(1)
.34	(2)
.32	(3)
.47	(4)
.17	(5)

"

"

.

.

-

-

"

(1)"

.

.

.266

---

(1)

1

-

2

( 1970)

(1)

.16

— "

(1)"

—

— (2)

"

" "

" "

"

"

"

—

" "

—

" "

" .

.133

(1)

.146-145

: (2)

( ) ( )

(1)〃

\*

( )

:

-

" :

( )

(2)〃

.159

(1)

\*

.153

(2)

∴  
" : (1) "

" (2) "

(3) "

(4)

(5)

( )

---

.154	(1)
-	( 1971) (2)
	.218
.154	(3)
.154	:
	(4)
.94	(5)

"

(1)"

(2)

(3)"

(4)

( )  
)

(

( 1974) (1)

.87

.93 (2)

.93 (3)

.94-93 (4)

(1)

: -

" " " "

"

:

(2)"

" "

" "

.94

: (1)

( 1993) (2)

.53 1 -

(1)

"

"

"

"

\*"

"

(2)

"

"

"

"

(3)

.85

(1)

"

"

" :

\*

"

"

"

"

:

"

"

"

"

"

.89 69 61 59 55 54

. 53

: (2)

. 89

(3)

(1)

"

"

"

1975 "

)

(

( )

"

" (2)"

(3)"

" "

:

"

(4)"

. 89

(1)

191

(2)

.192

(3)

.208

(4)

"

(1)"

" "

" "

(2)

"

(3)"

" "

. 1961

" "

"

"

(4)"

.208 (1)

.210 : (2)

.232 (3)

.75 (4)

" "

" " " " ( )

( ) "

" " " (1)"

(2)"

"

(3)"

"

(4)" ( )

"

"

(5)"

---

.18	(1)
.19	(2)
.21	(3)
.30	(4)
.243	(5)

(1)

(2)

" " ( )

(3)

" "

(4)

: **3.3**

(5)

:

.256 (1)

.271 (2)

.150 (3)

.197 (4)

.45 (5)

: -

"

(1)"

(2)

(3)

"

(4)"

"

( )

( 1984) (1)

.61 1

: "

" (1984) :

.33

-

:

.33 (3)

"

" : (4)

: ( 1984) :

.59

" : (1)"

(2)"

(3)

(4)

: -1

: -2

- -

:	"	"	:	(1)
:	:	:	:	
.163	1981	-		
			.163	(2)
			( 1982)	: (3)
		.35	-	
		.11-10		(4)

:( )

-3

" :

(1)"

"

"

" "

"

"

.11

(1)

" - -  
(1)"

.(2)

-1  
-2

.63 (1)  
: 64 (2)  
.85 " " ( 1926)

:

.

(1)

"

(2)"

-

-

(3)

.39

(1)

.49

(2)

.49

(3)

(1)

(2)

(3)

---

.51	:	(1)
.51	:	(2)
.36	:	(3)

:(1)

" "

"

(2)"

-

-

.

.

:(3)

"

"

-

-

.

(4)

.71

(1)

.71

(2)

.88

: (3)

.81

: (4)

" :

(1)"

( )

"

(2)"

"

"

(3)"

"

.398	2	-	( 1964)	(1)
			.95	(2)
			.55	(3)

(1)''

(2)

.102

---

.55

(1)

: (2)

(1)''

(2)

.104

.96

---

(1)

: (2)

\*

"

"

"

.

-

-

(1)"

-

-

( )

\*

.

"

:"

(1)

<http://www.qwa-dam.org/mokifadaby/434/mokf434-003.htm>.

(4-3)



"

"

.

.

:

-

(1)

"

(2)"

( )

( 1980) : (1)

.200 -

( 2003) (2)

.229

-

.

.

" "

"

(1)"

-

-

(2)

"

( 2001)

(1)

.58

-

"

"

:

(2)

.60

"

" "

"

"

(1)"

(2)"

(3)

"

(4)"

:

( 1993) (1)

.234

:

" " ( 1984) (2)  
( )

.95

:

" " ( 1984) (3)  
( )

-

76

:

( 1981) (4)

.9

-

" (1)

(2)"

"

(3)"

(4)

(5)

(6)"

"

"

"

"

(7)"

"

) ( 1996) :

.45 - (

.45 ( ) (2)

.250 (3)

.42 : : (4)

.112 : (5)

.115 (6)

.116 (7)

(1)''

''

(2)''

\*

-

-

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

(3)''

''

.115

(1)

\*

.122

(2)

.125

(3)

(1)''

''

'' ''

(2)''

(3)

''

(4)''

.118

-

.90 : (1)

.86 : (2)

( 1981) : (3)

( )

.119 (4)

(1)

...

(2)

...

- -

---

.125 (1)

" (1983) : (2)

-

.20

. . . . .

"

"

.

"

(1)"

.

(2)

.

"

(3)"

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

.72

(1)

.38-37

(2)

.38

(3)

" " " " " "  
(1)"

" :  
(2)"

(3)

" " "  
(4)

.58 (1)  
: ( 1986) (2)  
.57  
.59 : (3)  
.138-137 (4)

•  
•  
•

:

•

"

(1)"

/

"

(2)"

•

:

-

"

...

...

.138

(1)

.141

(2)

(1)''

''

(2)''

(3)

''

''

''

''

(4)''

''

''

''

''

''

''

( )

(5)''

(6)

( )

( 1984)

(1)

.55 2

-

:

''

:

(2)

( )

''

.25 1

-

( 1986)

''

''

''

(3)

.25

.33

:

(4)

.34

:

(5)

.33

:

:

(6)

" " " "

\*  
.

"

...

-

\*

"

"

"

"

"

(focus) "

"

(perspective) "

"

:

( 1997)

-1

.310

-

:

( 1998)

-2

.163

"

" ( 1997)

-3

.256

4

15

:

.7

3

"

" ( 1978)

-4

( 1987)

-5

.97

-

:

( 1981)

-6

.

... 75

1

-

)

(1)〃

(

- -

(2)

(3)

(4)〃

〃

〃

〃

( )

( 2001)

(1)

.47

.48

(2)

〃

〃 ( 1987)

:

(3)

.139 1

.10

:

(4)

(1)''

''

(2)''

(3)''

-

-

.( )

(4)

.

.

.

:

( 1980)

(1)

.51 1 -

.12 (2)

.14 (3)

) " : (4)

.27 "(

(1)

·  
"  
"  
( )

" "

/

(2)"( )

/

:

...

(3)

" "

(4)

"

(5)"

) " : (1)

.31-29 "(

.105 : (2)

.106 : (3)

.120 : (4)

.120 : (5)

(1)''

''

( )

''

''

(2)''

''

''

(3)''

...

(4)''

''

---

.27	''	''	(1)
.31	''	''	(2)
.32	''	''	(3)
.32	''	''	(4)

"

" (1)"

(2)"

)

( )

( ) (

( ) ( )

( )

( )

(3)

( )

( )

(4)

:

( 1982)

(1)

.53 2

.53 (2)

.31 : (3)

.29 : (4)

:

( ) ( ) "

( ) ( ) ( )

( ) (1)"

.

: -

- -

"

"

.

.29

(1)

(1)

"

(2)"

"

"

(3)

"

" ( 1974) : (1)

.34 -

.38 (2)

.92 : (3)

(1)

" :

(2)"

( 1980) "

... ..

.92

(1)

92

(2)

.100

( . )

... ..

... ..

" "

- -

" "

(1) ...

( )

( )

(2)

: " " : (1)

<http://www.al-jazirah.com.sa/culture/05112007/fadaat24.htm>

.1

.2 " " (2)

( )

(1)''

''

''

(2)''

'' ''

)

(

(3)

:

:

( 1986)

(1)

.43

-

2

:

:

:

(2)

.133

.44

(3)

"

(1)"

:

"

"

(2)"

-

(3)"

( )

"

(4)"

.(5)

-1

:

.8

( 1981)

(1)

-

( 1984)

(2)

.45

-

.45

(3)

.129

:

(4)

.11-10

:

(5)

-2

-3

-4

"

(1)"

:

"

" ( 1985)

(1)

.111 4

. " "  
 " "  
 (2)" " (1)" "  
 " "  
 (3)"  
 "  
 / (4)"  
 (5)  
 "  
 (6)"  
 :

---

.42 : (1)  
 .42 : (2)  
 .12 (3)  
 .13 (4)  
 .17 (5)  
 - ( 1981) (6)

			(1)
:	:		
	(2)		
	"		
"	(3)"		
		(4)"	
			"
	(5)"		
			:
			-1"
			-2
			-3
	(6)"		-4
			<hr/>
:	"	-	" : (1)
	.123	<b>194-193</b>	
		( 2002)	(2)
		.180 -	
:		( 1981)	(3)
	.9	-	
	.10		(4)
	.13		(5)
		( 1977)	(6)
	16-15	2	-



"

(1)"

"

"

(2)"

:

(3)"

"

(5)"

" (4)"

( )

(6)"

"

"

.238

(1)

.239

(2)

( 2001)

(3)

.26

-

(4)

.26

(5)

.30

)

( 2002)

(6)

3

-

(

.79-78

(1)''

''

(2)''

:

(3)

''

(4)''

)

(1)

.79 (

(1875-1960)

( 1981)

(2)

.128

-

.219 (1875-1960)

(3)

.181

(3)

： 1.4

(1)

“ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ”

(2)“

( ) .

(3)“

：

( )

( )

.138 1 -

( 1989) : (1)

.12 : (2)

.12 (3)

( )

- - .( )  
(1)

: 2.4

" "

"

- - (2)"

(3)

"

(4) " ...

- -

.15 (1)

.10 : (2)

.15 : (3)

.65 (4)

.(1)

:( ) -1

:( ) -2

( ) :( ) -3

:( ) -4

.(2)

.45-43 : (1)

.48 : (2)

:

.

:

"

"

"

.

( )

:

(1) " ...

.

" :

(2)"

.( )

( )

-

-

"

( 2003)

(1)

.297

-

.38

(2)

" "

" "

(1)"

" "

.

(2)

-

-

.

.

.

"

"

"

(3)"

.12 (1)

140 : : (2)

.78 (3)

"

(1)"

"

(2)"

(3)"

"

"

"

(4)"

"

(5)"

(6)"

.135

(1)

.80

(2)

.135

(3)

( 1986)

(4)

.218 2

.217

(5)

.23

(6)

(1)''

''

;(2)''

''

''

(3)''

''

''

''

(4)''

(5)

''

(6)''

-

( 1979)

(1)

.261

.9-8

(2)

.12

(3)

.9

(4)

.217

:

(5)

.101

(6)

(1)

"

(2)"

(3)

"

(4)"

"

(5)"

"

(6)"

(7)

.101 : (1)

.101 (2)

.134 : (3)

.135 (4)

: " : (5)

.65 - ( 1988)

.41 (6)

.48 (7)

" :

(1)"

"

"

( 1975)

"

( 1979) "

( 1983) "

"

" :

(2)"

(3)"

"

---

.49 (1)

.31 (2)

.32 (3)

"

.

( ) ( ) :

( ) :

.( : ) :

(1)"

.

" :

(2)"

" :

.

.

---

.33 (1)

.23 (2)

(1)''

.

:

''

(2)''

.

---

.40 (1)

.41 (2)

"

"

"

"

(1)

(2)

" :

(3) " ...

"

" ( 2006) : (1)

.15 424 "

.15 " : (2)

.9 (3)

1979

1983

:

"

( 1986 ) "

-

.

.

":

(1)"

"

/

"

"

"

"

"

.(2)

."

" - 1

.25

:

(1)

.52-46

:

(2)

" -2

"

" -3

.

"

.

" "

"

" "

" "

"

" "

" :

( )

( )

(1)"

/

-

.

.

-

(2)"

:

"

"

"

"

.16

:

(1)

.20

:

(2)

(1) "

"

"

"

( 1990) "

"

(2) "

"

( )

( )

(3) "

"

( )

( )

:

(4) "

"

"

"

.306

(1)

-

( 1999)

(2)

.6 2

.15

(3)

.69

(4)

(1) "

"

" :

(2) "

(3) "

"

(4)

:

.315

.57

.26

.58

---

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

"

(1)"

(2)

(3)

"

(4)

(5)"

:

			( 2002)	(1)
	.21	-	<b>(109)</b>	
.6				: (2)
.6				: (3)
.6				: (4)
.7				(5)

( )

":

(1)"

:

:

!

(2)

"

.8

(1)

:

(2)

( 1985)

-1

.1

-

:

( 1990)

-2

.1

-

(1)»

»

.

.

.

.

:( )

3.4

:

( 1998)

(1)

.185 (232) 1

( )

:

;

.

: -

" .

(sturere)

(1)"

"

(2)

(3)"

"

(4)"

(5)

;(6)

( )

( )

.( )

( )

( )

---

( 1978)

(1)

.230

.139

(2)

.140

(3)

.73

( . )

(4)

.73

(5)

.205

: (6)

( )  
( ) .( ) ( )

" "

(1)

"

(2)"

"

(3)"

(4)"

"

"

---

: ( 1980) : (1)

.7 2 -

.22 (2)

.8 (3)

.8 (4)



(1)''

:

(2)

(3)

'' :

''

(4)''

(5)''

''

.32 (1)

.35 : (2)

.35 : (3)

.39 (4)

.27 (5)

(1)''

" " :

" "

" " " ( )

" : ( )

( ) .

(2)''( )

- -

(3)

\* ( : )

)

(

.40 (1)

.139 (2)

.139 (3)

.149 2 - ( 1979) \*

" "

...

(1)"

"

- -

" :

(2)"

"

:

"

"

(3)"

"

"

---

.140	(1)
.141	(2)
.142	(3)

(1) ...

.

.

...

-

.

"

"

"

.

/

/

.

.

.169

(1)

·  
: " : ﷺ

(1) " ...

:

:

: :

.(2)  
:

... -1

... -2

... -3

-4

-5

---

.180 (1)

.180 (2)

:

.	-1
...	-2
...	-3
...	-4
...	-5

.

:

:

"

(1)"

---

.190 (1)

\*  
.

" "

:

-1

-2

:

/

-1"

-2

(1)"

/

"

"

(1979)

\*

.221

(1)

: -

( )

"

(1)"

( )

"

(2)"

"

( )

(3)"

(4)"signified"

/

"signifier"

/

( 1979)

(1)

.101 2

:

( 1985)

(2)

.33 1

:

( 1984)

(3)

.26

.35

:

(4)



(1)〃

) ( ) / (2) (

: (3)〃

〃 (4)〃

(5)〃

〃

---

	.38	(1)
	.40	: (2)
	( 2005)	(3)
	.127 <b>15</b> 57	
.101		(4)
.101		(5)

(1)''

''

(2)''

(3)''

''

( )

''

(4)''

(5)''

''

''

(6)''

(7)''

''

.101

(1)

.102

(2)

.102

(3)

.102

(4)

.43

(5)

.36

(6)

.9

:

(7)



"

"

(1)"

(2)"

(3)

...

" (4)

(5)"

(6)"

:

"

(\*)

.86 (1)

.82 (2)

.83 : (3)

) ( 2006) : (4)

.88 (

- ( 1991) (5)

.319

- ( 1991) (6)

.319

: : (\*)

( 1982) ( )

.59 -

( )

"

"

(1)

"

( )

(2)"

"

(3)"

:

(4)

.193 : (1)

.193 : (2)

.195 (3)

.197 (4)

"

(1)"

:( )

-

"

"

"

(2)"

" :

.212

(1)

.185

(2)

(1)''

.( ) ( )

(2)

\*

:

( ) .

"

...

( )

(3)''

" :

.38 (1)

.132 (2)

\*

.133 (3)

-

(1)''

...

(2)

" :

(3)''

.138 (1)

( . ) : (2)

.48

- .189 (3)

( )

" "

(1)"

"

" "

"

(2)"

"

(3)"

"

...

(4)"

"

.25

(1)

.19

(2)

.9

(3)

.12

(4)

(1)“

(2)

”

”

(3)

.

”

(4)

(5)“

.

.27

(1)

.130 - 120

(2)

.248

:

(3)

.255-254

(4)

.255

:

(5)

:

"

(1)"

:

" :

(2)"

/

"

(3)"

---

.170	(1)
.226	(2)
.227	(3)

" :

(1)"

---

.227

(1)

(1)

"

(2)"

"

(3)"

" "

—

" " " " "

(4)"

" ( 2001) :

"( )

.121 1 5

.43 (2)

.43 : (3)

.33 (4)

(1)

" " "

(2)

" "

" "

" " "

" "

" " "

" "

---

( 1979) (1)

.23 -

:

: (2)

.92

**311-310**

"

"

.(1)

( )

.(2)

-1

-2

-3

\*"

"

) . ( )

.(

)

.(

.( )

"

(3)"

"

:

(4)"

( )

.30-27

: (1)

.31

: (2)

( 1978)

"

"

\*

21-11

-

-

.34

.33

(3)

.34

(4)



:

:

(1)

":

(2)"

"

"

"

"

(3)

:

-1

-2

"

(4)"

:

( 1989) (1928)

(1)

.96

-

\*

)

.(

.48

(2)

.50

:

(3)

.265

75

(4)

. ( )

"

"

"

( )

" " :

(1)"

"

"

"

"

:

( / ) " -1

. ( ) -2

. (2)" ( ) -3

(3)

(4) : ( )

) "

.49 (1)

.53 (2)

.53 (3)

: : ( 1982) (4)

.45 1

(  
 (1)  
 " ( )  
 (2)"  
 ) : ( )  
 " " ( )  
 ( ) (3)  
 !  
 " "  
 " "  
 " " (4)"  
 !! " "  
 " :  
 " " (5)" " " "  
 : " "  
 ) " " " " " "  
 " " (

---

.45	:	(1)
	.55	(2)
	.57	: (3)
	.57	(4)
	.66	: (5)

" "

(1)"

" "

(2)" "

"

" ...

( )

(3)

.\*

.63-62 (1)

.66 : (2)

.66 : (3)

: . \*

: ( 1988) -1

.61 1

.98 " : " -2

: ( 1991) -3

.107 1

"

(1) " ...

.

.

.

.83

---

(1)

— " " "



" "

.

.

.

( . )  
( 1998)  
.73 4  
" ( 2003)  
.620 13 49  
"( ) " () 2005  
.144 14 56  
.18 45 ( 1983)  
: " ( 1999)  
10 "( )  
.68 37  
.7 3 " " ( 1978)  
( 1999)  
. - " "  
" ( 1997)  
.256 4 15 : "  
: " " ( 1992)  
.7 7 ( )  
: ( 1995)  
. -  
: ( 1987)  
: ( 1988)  
.1143 -  
: ( 1986)  
.1

: ( 1982)  
 -  
 .2  
 : ( 1986)  
 .2  
 ) ( 1997)  
 .75 3 16 "(  
 : ( 1986)  
 . 2 :  
 : ( 1990)  
 .1 -  
 44 16 " ( 1998)  
 .29  
 ( 2002)  
 .  
 - ( 1979)  
 : ( 1989 1928)  
 : ( 1996)  
 " ( 2000)  
 .416-377 36 9  
 ( 1981)

" ( 1983)  
.45 4  
( 1985)  
- -  
.2  
: ( 1981)  
.1 -  
: " - "
.123 **194-193**  
" " " ( 2002)  
.1 -  
: ( 1980)  
.2  
.1 ( 1982)  
" ( 2005)  
.155-150 15 58  
" ( 1982)  
.44 **21**  
: " ( 1982)  
.12 **3**  
: ( 1990)  
- 2  
: ( 1986)  
-

- 1.1 : ( 1982 )
- 1.2 - :
- 2 - ( 1964 )
- 3 : ( 1988 )
- 4 - ( 1995 )
- 5.1 -
- 6 : " " ( . )
- 7 ( )
- 8 " ( 2005 )
- 9 .127 15 57
- 10 - " :
- 11 .53 1982 12-8
- 12 " ( 1998 )
- 13 .185 (232) 1
- 14 ( 2003 ) دراسات في سلطة النص
- 15 ( 2004 )
- 16 .598 13 51
- 17 :
- 18 .1979 2
- 19 ( 2001 )
- 20 -
- 21 " ( 1987 )
- 22 .1

. - ( 1990)  
 " " ( 1974)  
 . ( 1992)  
 ) " ( 1998)  
 .36 4 16 "(  
 .1 - ( 1980)  
 " " ( 1997)  
 .59 (4-3)  
 " " ( 1984)  
 ( ) :  
 : " " ( 1984)  
 ( ) :  
 . ( 1998)  
**(1990-1960)**  
 - ( 1967)  
 - ( . )  
 ( 2003)  
 .( ) - -  
 - ( 1986)

) ( 2002)  
 (  
 .3  
 ( ) ( 1980)  
 .  
 ( 1984)  
 -  
 3 " " ( 1984)  
 .32  
 : ( 1996)  
 -  
 ) (2006)  
 . ( )  
 : ( 1980)  
 .1 -  
 ( 1986)  
 .2 -  
 ( 1987)  
 . -  
 : ( 1985)  
 .1  
 ( 1995)  
 .1  
 : ( 1991)  
 .1  
 - ( 1985)

" " ( 1926)  
 ( 1982)  
 -  
 ( 1991)  
 .1 - ( 1973)  
 : ( 1984)  
 : ( 1988)  
 .1  
 ( 1979)  
 .2 -  
 " " ( 1982)  
 ( ) :  
 " " ( 1983)  
 -  
 ( 1996)  
 ( 1974)  
 -  
 ( 1991)  
 .1 -  
 ( 1974)  
 -

- ( 1978)

) ( 2004)

( ( 2003)

) ( 1996)

( ( 1988)

" ( 1978)

.11 2 9 - ( 1981)

**-1960)** (1875

" ( 2001)

"( )

.121 1 5 ( 2001)

" ( 1979)

( 1999)

.2 - ( 1981)

.152 4 "

( 1988)  
.2 -  
( ) : ( 1986)  
.1 -  
) " ( 1997)  
.13-12 4 15 "(  
- " ... " ( 2008)  
.124 585  
( 1998)  
.1 -  
- ( ) ( 1999)  
.4  
( 2005)  
.1 -  
( 1981)  
. - ( )  
" ( 1986)  
( ) "  
.1 "  
" ( 1986)  
.242 8 -  
( 1993)  
.1 -  
( 1993)  
.187 507 - " " ( 2001)  
- ( 1975)

) .21

(

( 1997)

"( ) " ( 1993)

.116 4

: " " :

<http://www.al-jazirah.com.sa/culture/05112007/fadaat24.htm>

.1

: ( . )

:

: ( 1981)

: ( 1993)

: ( 1981)

: " " ( 1984)

:

.33

" " ( . )

.92 **311-310** :

" " ( 1988)

.95 **49**

( 1978)

( 1997)

: ( . )

" ( 2002) 21

(109)

" ( 1985)

.111 4

: " ( 2001)

.183 15 -

: " :

:

: ( 1981)

- " ( 1987)

.129-128 1

: ( 2003)

.1 -

: ( 1994)

.1 -

"

: :

( 1984) :

- ( 1971)

: ( 1998)  
 ) ( 1989)  
 .1 " " : ( ( 1981)  
 - " " :  
 - ( 1981)  
 " " ( 2006)  
 .15 **424** "  
 : " " :  
<http://www.qwa-dam.org/mokifadaby/434/mokf434-003.htm>  
 .(4-3)  
 ( 1985)  
 .1 -  
 - ( 1983)  
 .1  
 ( 1982)  
 .2 - ( 1981)  
 ( 1979)  
 ( 1977)  
 .2 -

) ( 2001 )  
 . ( ( 1970 )  
 - 2 .1  
 . - " " ( 1979 )  
 ( 1975 )  
 .2 -  
 - : ( 1987 )  
 .1  
 ( ) ( 1984 )  
 .1  
 .1 - ( 1996 )  
 ( 1997 )  
 .3  
 ( 1985 )  
 - -  
 .2 - ( 1979 ) .2

:

:

:

2012 :

0779843977 :

lubna.matrouk@gmail.com :